



Geliş(Received) :20.12.2019
Kabul(Accepted) :24.02.2020

Araştırma Makalesi/Research Article
Doi: 10.30708.mantar.662015

Macrofungal Biodiversity of Güneysünür District (Konya-Turkey)

Akın ÇELİK¹, Yasin UZUN²
Abdullah KAYA^{3*}

*Sorumlu yazar: kayaabd@hotmail.com

¹ Lale Primary School, Karaman, Turkey

Orcid ID: 0000-0002-2807-0698/ akin_007_@hotmail.com

² Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Science Faculty, Dept. of Biology, Karaman, Turkey

Orcid ID: 0000-0002-6423-6085/ yasinuzun_61@hotmail.com

³ Gazi University, Science Faculty, Department of Biology, 06500 Ankara, Turkey

Orcid ID: 0000-0002-4654-1406/ kayaabd@hotmail.com

Abstract: This study was based on 295 macrofungi samples collected from the region within the boundaries of Güneysünür district of Konya province. As a result of field and laboratory studies, 89 macromycete species belonging to five classes, 10 orders, 36 families and 62 genera within Ascomycota and Basidiomycota were determined. The taxa are listed together with their habitats and localities.

Key words: Biodiversity, macrofungi, taxonomy, edible and poisonous mushrooms

Güneysünür İlçesi (Konya-Türkiye)'nin Makromantar Biyoçeşitliliği

Öz: Bu çalışma Konya'nın Güneysünür ilçe sınırları içinde kalan bölgeden toplanan 295 makromantar örneğine dayanmaktadır. Arazi ve laboratuvar çalışmaları sonucunda Ascomycota ve Basidiomycota bölgüleri içinde yer alan beş sınıf, 10 takım, 36 familya ve 62 cinse ait 89 makromantar türü belirlenmiştir. Taksonlar habitat ve lokaliteleri ile birlikte listelenmiştir.

Anahtar kelimeler: Biyoçeşitlilik, makromantarlar, taksonomi, yeniden ve zehirli mantarlar

Introduction

Güneysünür is a district of Konya province in Central Anatolian Region of Turkey. It has a surface area of 522.38 km², and located between 37°01'-37°21' north latitudes and 32°35'- 32°49' east longitudes. The district is surrounded by Karaman to the east, Hadim (Konya) to the south, Bozkır and Çumra (Konya) to the west and Çumra (Konya) to the north (Fig. 1). Northern part of the district is composed of step areas and agricultural fields. Mountainous region is located at the southern, south-eastern and south-western parts of the district. Gökbaşı hill (1744 m), Küçükylanlı hill (1697 m) which are the two projections of Hacıbabı mountains, and Saksağan hill (1951 m) form the peak points of the region. Kızılıöz, Aydoğuş irrigation ponds and Ingilli Boğazı dam lake constitute the main hydrological components of the region.

Akman (1999) reports the climate of the region as Mediterranean. According to the meteorological data obtained from Güneysünür Meteorological Station, the

annual precipitation is 482.2 mm, and the average temperature is 12.57 °C. Though step vegetation dominates the region, some *Quercus* L., *Juniperus* L., and *Pinus nigra* J.F.Arnold populations constitutes the forest areas at mountainous region. *Quercus* species are the most dominant tree populations in forest areas.

Sesli and Denchev (2014) and Solak et al (2015) lists about 2.400 macromycete taxa existing in Turkey. After these checklists numerous contributions were also made to the macromycota of Turkey as either as local lists (Akata et al., 2019; Özkaçanç and Yeşilbaş Keleş, 2019; Şelem et al., 2019; Yıldız et al., 2019) or as new records (Acar et al., 2018; Akçay et al., 2018; Sesli et al., 2018; Allı and Doğan, 2019; Çağlı et al., 2019; Kaygusuz et al., 2019; Keleş, 2019; Sesli, 2019; Uzun and Acar, 2018). But the existence of 15.000 mushrooms in Europe (Lukić, 2009) reveals the necessity of further studies in this field.

Though some mycological researches were conducted within the boundaries of Konya province (Afyon, 1996, 1997; Kaşık and Öztürk, 2000; Öztürk et al.,



2000; Aktaş et al., 2003; Alkan et al., 2010; Kaşık et al., 2017), there isn't any study focusing on the macromycetes of Güneysinir district. The study aims to determine the macrofungal biodiversity of the district and to make a contribution to the mycobiota of Turkey.

Material and method

The fungal samples were collected between 2017 and 2019 from the habitats in Güneysinir (Konya) district. During field studies, fruit bodies were photographed at their natural habitats and required characteristics were recorded. Then the samples were transferred to the fungarium where the detailed investigations were carried out. A Nikon Eclipse Ci-S trinocular compound microscope, coupled with a Nikon DS-Fi2 camera was

used for microscopic investigations. The samples were identified by comparing the accumulated descriptive data with Phillips (2010), Moser (1983), Cappelli (1984), Breitenbach and Kränzlin (1984, 1986, 1991, 1995, 2000), Miller ve Miller (1988), Ellis and Ellis (1990, 1997), Candusso and Lanzoni (1990), Buczacki (1992), Hansen and Knudsen (1992, 1997), Jordan (1995), Courtecuisse and Duhem (1995), Pegler et al. (1995), Bessette et al. (1997, 2007, 2010), Antonin and Noordeloos (2010), Kuo (2005), Bessette and Bessette (2006), Trappe et al. (2007), Sterry and Hughes (2009), Hausknecht (2009), Kuo and Methven (2010), Medardi (2006), Thompson (2013) and Beug et al. (2014). The specimens are kept at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Kamil Özdaş Science Faculty, Department of Biology.

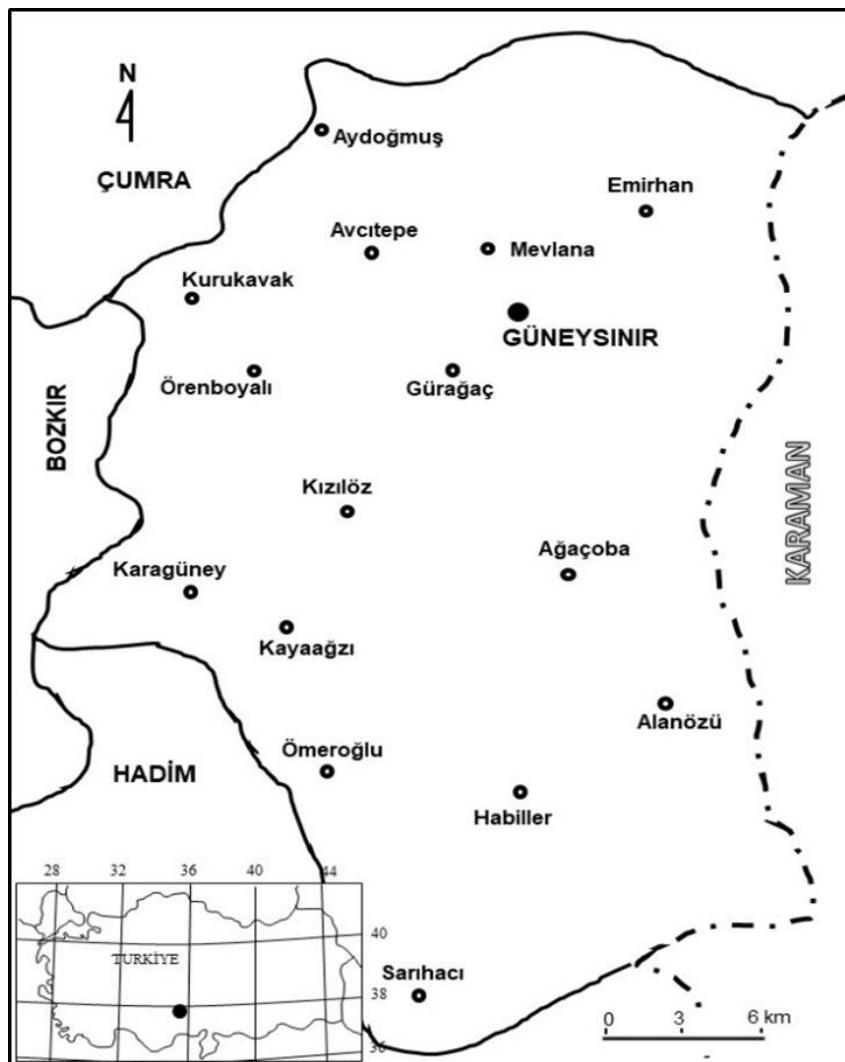


Figure 1. Map of the research area



Results

Considering the taxonomic categories, the determined taxa are listed in alphabetical order together with its locality, substrate, habitat, collection date and personal voucher number. The systematics of the taxa are in accordance with Kirk et al. (2010) and Index Fungorum (accessed 15 December 2019).

Ascomycota Caval-Sm

Leotiomycetes O.E. Erikss. & Winka

Helotiales Nannf. ex Korf & Lizoň

Dermateaceae Fr.

Mollisia melaleuca (Fr.) Sacc.

Örenboyalı Village, stream side, on dead *Populus* sp. twig, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-240.

Helotiaceae Rehm

Hymenoscyphus calyculus (Fr.) W. Phillips

Alanözü Village, on decaying *Populus* sp. twigs, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1180 m, 11.11.2018, A.Çelik-134.

Hyaloscyphaceae Nannf.

Brunnipila clandestina (Bull.) Baral

Kızılıöz Village, on dead *Quercus* sp. in mixed forest, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 1320 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-288.

Lachnaceae Raitv.

Lachnum virgineum (Batsch) P. Karst.

Gürağaç Village, on *Quercus* sp. cupules in oak forest, 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1200 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-159; Kızılıöz Village, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 1335 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-289.

Pezizomycetes O.E. Erikss. & Winka

Pezizales J. Schröt.

Discinaceae Benedix

Discina brunnea (Underw.) Raitv.

Örenboyalı Village, on soil among grass at stream side, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1240 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-247.

Helvellaceae Fr.

Helvella acetabulum (L.) Quél

Gürağaç Village, on soil in oak forest, 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1200 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-157; Karasınır Village (Akkışla High Plateau), on soil in mixed forest, 37°13'N-32°44'E, 1470 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-171; Emirhan Village, 37°15'N-32°46'E, 1145 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-204; Örenboyalı Village, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-260.

Helvella cupuliformis Dissing & Nannf.

Habiller Village, on soil in pine forest, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1180 m, 15.04.2018, A.Çelik-115.

Helvella fusca Gillet

Gürağaç Village, among leaf litter in oak forest, 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1200 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-158.

Helvella lacunosa Afzel.

Emirhan Village, among leaf litter in oak forest, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1145 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-205; Kızılıöz Village, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 1320 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-281.

Helvella leucomelaena (Pers.) Nannf.

Habiller Village, under or among needle litter in pine forest, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1210 m, 11.03.2018, A.Çelik-108, A.Çelik-112; Alanözü Village, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1150 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-180.

Helvella leucoporus Pers.

Örenboyalı Village, on soil under *Populus-Salix* sp., 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-245.

Paxina queletii (Bres.) Stangl

Emirhan Village, among leaf litter in oak forest, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1145 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-207.

Morchellaceae Rchb.

Morchella deliciosa Fr

Alanözü Village, on soil in pine forest, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1185 m, 23.03.2019, A.Çelik-149; Ağaçoba village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on soil in oak forest, 37°11'N-32°46'E, 1400 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-177.

Morchella elata Fr.

Habiller Village, on soil in pine forest, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1210 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-184. (Şekil 4.14).

Morchella esculenta (L.) Pers.

Habiller Village, among needle litter in pine forest, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1255 m, 11.03.2018, A.Çelik-109; Alanözü Village, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1185 m, 23.03.2019, A.Çelik-148; Aydoğmuş Village, on soil in oak forest, 37°18'N-32°39'E, 1115 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-226.

Morchella vaporaria Brond.

Örenboyalı Village, among grasses at stream side, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-255.

Pezizaceae Dumort.

Sarcosphaera coronaria (Jacq.) J. Schröt.

Alanözü Village, among needle litter in pine forest, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1185 m, 07.05.2017, A.Çelik-029.

Terfezia claveryi Chatin

Avcıtepe Village, in soil among *Helianthemum* sp., 37°17'N-32°40'E, 1180 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-192.

Pyronemataceae Corda

Anthracobia melaloma (Alb. & Schwein.) Arnould

Örenboyalı Village, on ash among grasses in picnic area, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-249.

Cheilymenia granulata (Bull.) J. Moravec

Avcıtepe Village, on dung among grasses, 37°17'N-32°40'E, 1190 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-195.

Genea lobulata (Mor.-Arr. J. Gómez & Calonge) P. Alvarado & Mor.-Arr.



Karagüney Village, in soil in juniper-oak mixed forest, 37°10'N-32°38'E, 1295 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-272.

Geopora arenosa (Fuckel) S. Ahmad

Emirhan Village, in soil in juniper-oak mixed forest, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1155 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-210; Örenboyalı Village, in soil among grasses, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-252; Karagüney Village, 37°10'N-32°38'E, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-263; Kızılıöz Village, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-282.

Geopora sumneriana (Cooke) M. Torre

Habiller Village, under needle litter in pine forest, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1250 m, 18.02.2018, A.Çelik-097, 15.04.2018, A.Çelik-120; Alanözü Village, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1210 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-181.

Octospora polytrichi (Schumach.) Caillet & Moyne

Ağaçoba (Kabakbaş High Plateau), among moss at stream side, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1285 m, 02.12.2018, A.Çelik-143.

Picoa juniperi Vittad.

Avcîtepe Village, in soil among grasses, 37°17'N-32°40'E, 1190 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-193.

Picoa lefebvrei (Pat.) Maire

Avcîtepe Village, in soil among grasses, 37°17'N-32°40'E, 1185 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-191.

Scutellinia scutellata (L.) Lambotte

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), among mosses at stream side, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1295 m, 14.05.2017, A.Çelik-035.

Sepultariella patavina (Cooke & Sacc.) Van Vooren, U. Lindem. & Healy

Habiller Village, on soil among mosses and grasses, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1260 m, 11.03.2018, A.Çelik-111.

Tarzetta cupularis (L.) Svrček

Aydoğmuş Village, on soil in oak forest, 37°18'N-32°39'E, 1115 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-224; Kızılıöz Village, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 1320 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-293.

Tuberaceae Dumort.

Tuber borchii Vittad.

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), in soil under *Quercus* sp., 37°12'N-32°45'E, 1370 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-188.

Tuber excavatum Vittad.

Aşaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), in soil under *Quercus* sp., 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1335 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-175.

Tuber ferrugineum Vittad.

Aşaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), in soil under *Quercus* sp., 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1335 m, 13.04.2019,

A.Çelik-176; Aydoğmuş Village, 37°18'N-32°39'E, 1115 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-225.

Tuber nitidum Vittad.

Emirhan Village, in soil under *Quercus* sp., 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1155 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-209; Karagüney Mahalesi, 37°10'N-32°38'E, 1295 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-276; Kızılıöz Village, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 1320 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-291; Örenboyalı Village, in soil under *Populus* and *Salix* sp., 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-242.

Xylariaceae Tul. & C. Tul.

Rosellinia mammiformis (Pers.) Ces. & De Not.

Örenboyalı Village, on decaying *Populus* sp. 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-238.

Basidiomycota R.T. Moore

Agaricomycetes Doweld

Agaricales Underw.

Agaricaceae Chevall.

Agaricus bitorquis (Quél.) Sacc.

Karagüney Village, on soil among grasses, 37°10'N-32°38'E, 1295 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik -265.

Agaricus campestris L.

Aşaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on soil among grasses, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1310 m, 19.11.2017, A.Çelik-077.

Bovista plumbea Pers.

Emirhan Village, on soil in mixed forest, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1180 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-216; Kızılıöz Village, on soil among grasses, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 1320 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-285.

Coprinus comatus (O.F. Müll.) Pers.

Aşaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on soil among grasses, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1300 m, 01.05.2017, A.Çelik-009; 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-178; Gürağaç Village, 37°15'N-32°41'E, 1170 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-156.

Cyathus olla (Batsch) Pers.

Alanözü Village, on decaying woody debris, 37°07'N-32°46'E, 1155 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-161.

Cyathus stercoreus (Schwein.) De Toni

Habiller Village, on dung among grasses, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1195 m, 11.03.2018, A.Çelik-106.

Leucoagaricus leucothites (Vittad.) Wasser

Gürağaç Village, on soil among grasses, 37°15'N-32°32'E, 1200 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-163.

Lycoperdon molle Pers.

Aşaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on soil among leaf litter in oak forest, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1340 m, 19.11.2017, A.Çelik-071.

***Macrolepiota mastoidea* (Fr.) Singer**

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on soil in oak forest, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1310 m, 19.11.2017, A.Çelik-073.

***Tulostoma brumale* Pers.**

Karasınır Village (Akkişla High Plateau), on soil in juniper and oak forest, 37°13'N-32°44'E, 1425 m, 14.05.2017, A.Çelik-032.

***Tulostoma fimbriatum* Fr.**

Emirhan Village, on soil in juniper and oak forest, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1175 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-215.

Bolbitiaceae* Singer**Conocybe apala* (Fr.) Arnolds**

Alanözü Village, on soil among grasses, 37°07'N-32°46'E, 1160 m, 28.05.2017, A.Çelik-051.

***Conocybe deliquescens* Hauskn. & Krisai**

Örenboyalı Village, on soil among grasses, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-233.

Hygrophoraceae* Lotsy**Arrenia spathulata* (Fr.) Redhead**

Gürağaç Village, on mosses among grasses, 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1200 m, 17.02.2018, A.Çelik-088.

Hymenogastraceae* Vittad.**Hymenogaster bulliardii* Vittad.**

Karasınır Village (Akkişla High Plateau), in soil under *Quercus* sp., 37°13'N-32°44'E, 1435 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-172.

***Hymenogaster luteus* Vittad.**

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), in soil in juniper and oak forest, 37°12'N-32°45'E, 1370 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-187; Aydoğmuş Village, in soil in oak forest, 37°18'N-32°39'E, 1120 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-228.

***Psilocybe coronilla* (Bull.) Noordel.**

Emirhan Village, on manured soil among grasses, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1140 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-198.

Incertae Sedis***Panaeolina foenisecii* (Pers.) Maire**

Alanözü Village, on manured soil among grasses, 37°07'N-32°46'E, 1160 m, 28.05.2017, A.Çelik-057.

***Panaeolus fimicola* (Pers.) Gillet**

Habiller Village, on manured soil among grasses, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1180 m, 15.04.2018, A.Çelik-116.

***Pisolithus arhizus* (Scop.) Rauschert**

Örenboyalı Village, on soil under *Populus* and *Salix* sp., 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-248.

Inocybaceae* Jülich**Inocybe vaccina* Kühner**

Emirhan Village, on soil in oak forest, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1185 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-220.

Marasmiaceae* Roze ex Kühner**Marasmius oreades* (Bolton) Fr.**

Gürağaç Village, on soil in oak forest, 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1200 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-160.

Mycenaceae* Overeem**Mycena seynii* Quél.**

Alanözü Village, on decaying pine cones, 37°05'N-32°45'E, 1230 m, 19.11.2017, A.Çelik-080.

Omphalotaceae* Bresinsky**Gymnopus dryophilus* (Bull.) Murrill**

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on soil among leaf litter in oak forest, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1335 m, 19.11.2017, A.Çelik-070.

Physalacriaceae* Corner**Flammulina velutipes* (Curtis) Singer**

Örenboyalı Village, on soil under *Populus* and *Salix* sp., 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-241.

***Strobilurus tenacellus* (Pers.) Singer**

Alanözü Village, among needle litter in pine forest, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1165 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-179.

Pleurotaceae* Kühner**Pleurotus dryinus* (Pers.) P. Kumm.**

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on decaying *Populus* sp. stump, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1280 m, 07.05.2017, A.Çelik-024.

***Pleurotus eryngii* (DC.) Quél.**

Örenboyalı Village, on soil under *Populus* and *Salix* sp., 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 14.04.2018, A.Çelik-119.

***Pleurotus ostreatus* (Jacq.) P. Kumm.**

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on decaying *Populus* sp. stump, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1285 m, 30.04.2017, A.Çelik-001; 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-185.

Psathyrellaceae* Vilgalys, Moncalvo & Redhead**Coprinellus micaceus* (Bull.) Vilgalys, Hopple & Jacq. Johnson**

Alanözü Village, on soil around *Populus* sp. stump, 37°07'N-32°46'E, 1160 m, 28.05.2017, A.Çelik-053; Örenboyalı Village, 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1200 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-239.

***Coprinopsis picacea* (Bull.) Redhead, Vilgalys & Moncalvo**

Alanözü Village, among leaf and needle litter in pine forest, 37°07'N-32°45'E, 1230 m, 19.11.2017. A.Çelik-079.

***Psathyrella candolleana* (Fr.) Maire**

Alanözü Village, around decaying *Populus* sp. stump, 37°07'N-32°46'E, 1160 m, 28.05.2017, A.Çelik-055; Avcıtepe Village, 37°17'N-32°40'E, 1190 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-194; Karagüney Village, around *Quercus* sp. stump, 37°10'N-32°38'E, 1295 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-266. (Şekil 4.75).

**Schizophyllaceae** Quél.***Schizophyllum amplum*** (Lév.) Nakasone

Örenboyalı Village, on decaying *Populus* sp. twigs, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 17.02.2018, A.Çelik-083; Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1280 m, 11.11.2018, A.Çelik-140; Gürağaç Village, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1190 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-154.

Schizophyllum commune Fr.

Gürağaç Village, on decaying *Populus* sp. stump, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1190 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-155.

Strophariaceae Singer & A.H. Sm.***Agrocybe molesta*** (Lasch) Singer

Alanözü Village, on soil among grasses, 37°07'N-32°46'E, 1150 m, 27.05.2017, A.Çelik-040.

Agrocybe pediades (Fr.) Fayod

Emirhan Village, on soil in juniper forest, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1185 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-217, A.Çelik-221; Örenboyalı Village, on soil among grasses, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-251.

Agrocybe praecox (Pers.) Fayod

Kızılıöz Village, on soil among grasses, 37°11'N-32°39'E, 1320 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-295.

Cyclocybe cylindracea (DC.) Vizzini & Angelini

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on decaying *Populus* sp. stump, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1295 m, 14.05.2017. A.Çelik-034.

Tricholomataceae R. Heim ex Pouzar***Melanoleuca grammopodia*** (Bull.) Murrill

Örenboyalı Village, on soil among grasses, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-261.

Tricholoma terreum (Schaeff.) P. Kumm.

Alanözü Village, on soil among needle litter, 37°07'N-32°45'E, 1235 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-166.

Boletales E.-J. Gilbert**Boletaceae** Chevall.

Rubroboletus satanas (Lenz) Kuan Zhao & Zhu L. Yang

Karasınır Village (Akışla High Plateau), on soil among leaf litter under *Quercus* sp., 37°13'N-32°44'E, 1435 m, 14.05.2017, A.Çelik-033.

Diplocystidiaceae Kreisel***Astraeus hygrometricus*** (Pers.) Morgan

Karasınır Village (Akışla High Plateau), on soil among leaf litter under *Quercus* sp., 37°13'N-32°44'E, 1440 m, 13.04.2019, A.Çelik-173; Emirhan Village, on soil, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1145 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-206; Karagüney Village, on soil, 37°10'N-32°38'E, 1295 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-278.

Rhizopogonaceae Gäum. & C.W. Dodge***Rhizopogon luteolus*** Fr.

Alanözü Village, on soil among needle litter, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1180 m, 11.11.2018, A.Çelik-141.

Rhizopogon roseolus (Corda) Th. Fr.

Habiller Village, in soil among needle litter in pine forest, 37°05'N-32°44'E, 1180 m, 15.04.2018, A.Çelik-116.

Suillaceae Besl & Bresinsky***Suillus collinitus*** (Fr.) Kuntze

Habiller Village, on soil among needle litter in pine forest, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1200 m, 09.11.2018. A.Çelik-125; Alanözü Village, 37°07'N-32°45'E, 1235 m, 24.03.2019, A.Çelik-165.

Geastrales K. Hosaka & Castellano**Geastraceae** Corda***Geastrum coronatum*** Pers.

Alanözü Village, among needle litter in pine forest, 37°07'N-32°45'E, 1235 m, 17.02.2018, A.Çelik-090.

Geastrum minimum Schwein.

Emirhan Village, in soil under *Quercus* sp., 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1145 m, 20.04.2019, A.Çelik-203.

Hysterangiales K. Hosaka & Castellano***Hysterangiaceae*** E. Fisch.***Hysterangium stoloniferum*** Tul. & C. Tul.

Karagüney Village, in soil under *Quercus* sp., 37°10'N-32°38'E, 1295 m, 28.04.2019, A.Çelik-277.

Polyporales Gäum.**Meruliaceae** Rea***Bjerkandera fumosa*** (Pers.) P. Karst.

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on decaying *Populus* sp. stump, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1280 m, 14.05.2017, A.Çelik-037.

Polyporaceae Fr. ex Corda***Cerioporus squamosus*** (Huds.) Quél.

Örenboyalı Village, on decaying branches of *Populus* sp., 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1205 m, 17.02.2018, A.Çelik-091.

Fomes fomentarius (L.) Fr.

Ağaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on *Populus* sp. trunk, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1280 m, 14.05.2017, A.Çelik-036.

Lentinus tigrinus (Bull.) Fr

Alanözü Village, around decaying *Salix* sp. stump, 37°06'N-32°44'E, 1180 m, 11.11.2018, A.Çelik-138.

Trametes trogii Berk.

Aşaçoba Village (Kabakbaş High Plateau), on decaying *Populus* sp. stump, 37°11'N-32°45'E, 1280 m, 07.05.2017, A.Çelik-025.

Russulales Kreisel ex P.M. Kirk, P.F. Cannon & J.C. David

Stereaceae Pilát***Stereum hirsutum*** (Willd.) Pers.

Gürağaç Village, on decaying wood particles, 37°14'N-32°40'E, 1200 m, 17.02.2018, A.Çelik-089.

**Pucciniales** Caruel**Pucciniaceae** Chevall.**Gymnosporangium clavariiforme** (Wulfen) DC.

Emirhan Village, on living juniper branches, 37°15'N-32°47'E, 1175 m, 20.04.219, A.Çelik-214; Örenboyalı Village, 37°14'N-32°39'E, 1215 m, 28.04.219, A.Çelik-256.

Discussions

A Eighty nine macromycete species were determined from the region within the boundaries of Güneysınır district. The taxa included 34 Ascomycota (29 Pezizales, 4 Helotiales, 1 Xylariales) and 55 Basidiomycota (40 Agaricales, 5 Boletales, 5 Polyporales, 2 Geastrales, 1 Russulales, 1 Hysterangiales, 1 Pucciniales). All the determined taxa are new for the research area.

Thirty five (% 39.33) of the determined taxa are edible, 50 (% 56.18) are inedible and 4 (% 4.49) are more

or less poisonous. Some edible taxa are collected and consumed by locals with three distinct names: "Kavak mantarı" (*Pleurotus ostreatus*), "Domalan, dolaman or keme" (*Terfezia claveryi*) and "Kuzu göbeği" (*Morchella deliciosa*, *M. elata* and *M. esculenta*). Among the locally consumed taxa, *T. claveryi* and *Morchella* species also have local economic importance.

Among the determined taxa, 66 are terricolous, 18 are lignicolous, two are bryophilous and two are coprophilous. Sixteen of them were also determined to be hypogeous or semihypogeous.

The macrofungi determined in Güneysınır were compared with the studies carried out in close environs. These studies and the similarity percentages of them are given in Table 1. The reason for this similarity may be the common climate and vegetation.

Table 1. Similarity percentages of neighbouring studies with Güneysınır and its close environs

	# of Identical taxa	Total taxa	Similarity (%)
Afyon (1996)	18	41	43.9
Aktaş et al. (2003)	20	74	27
Doğan and Öztürk (2006)	25	202	12.4
Doğan et al. (2007)	21	95	22.1
Kaşık et al. (2000)	8	33	24.2
Kaşık et al. (2001)	12	32	37.5
Kaşık et al. (2017)	18	59	30.5
Öztürk et al (2001)	11	72	15.3

References

- Acar, İ., Kalmer, A., Uzun, Y. and Dizkırıcı Tekpınar, A. (2018). Morphology and phylogeny reveal a new record *Gyromitra* for Turkish mycobiota. *The Journal of Fungus*, 9(2): 176-181.
- Afyon, A. (1996). Some macrofungi identified in Konya (Meram-Selçuklu) District. *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 20(3): 259-262.
- Afyon, A. (1997). Macrofungi of Seydişehir District (Konya). *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 21(3): 173-176.
- Akata, I., Altuntaş, D. and Kabaktepe, Ş. (2019). Fungi determined in Ankara University Tandoğan Campus area (Ankara-Turkey). *Trakya University Journal of Natural Sciences*, 20(1): 47-55.
- Akçay, M.E., Uzun, Y. and Kesici, S. (2018). *Conocybe anthracophila*, A new record for the Turkish Mycobiota. *Anatolian Journal of Botany*, 2(2): 84-87.
- Akman, Y. (1999). *İklim ve Biyoiklim*. Kariyer Matbacılık Ltd., Ankara.
- Aktaş, S., Öztürk, C., Kaşık, G., Sabahlar, Ş. and Doğan, H.H. (2003). Macrofungus flora of Bozkır District (Konya). *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 27(1): 37-43.
- Alkan, S., Kaşık, G. and Aktaş, S. (2010). Macrofungi of Derebucak district (Konya, Turkey). *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 34(4): 335-350.
- Allı, H. and Doğan, H.H. (2019). A new genus (*Balsamia*) addition for Turkish mycota. *The Journal of Fungus*, 10(1): 23-25.



- Antonin, V. and Noordeloos, M.E. (2010). *A Monograph of Marasmoid and Collybioid Fungi in Europe*. IHW-Verlag, Berchtesgaden-Germany.
- Bessette, A.E. and Bessette, A.R. (2006). *Common Edible and Poisonous Mushrooms of New York*. Syracuse University Press, USA.
- Bessette, A.E., Bessette, A.R. and Fischer, D.W. (1997). *Mushrooms of Northeastern North America*. Syracuse University Press, Hong Kong.
- Bessette, A.E., Roody, W.C., Bessette, A.R. and Dunaway, D.L. (2007). *Mushrooms of the Southeastern United States*. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse-New York.
- Bessette, E.A., Roody, W. and Bessette, R.A. (2010). *North American Boletes: A Color Guide To the Fleshy Pored Mushrooms*. Syracuse University Press, USA.
- Beug, M., Bessette, A.E. and Bessette, A.R. (2014). *Ascomycete Fungi of North America*. University of Texas Press, China.
- Breitenbach, J. and Kränzlin, F. (1984-2000). *Fungi of Switzerland*. Volumes 1-5. Lucerne, Verlag Mykologia.
- Buczacki, S. (1992). *Mushrooms and Toadstools of Britain and Europe*. Harper Collins Publishers, Glasgow.
- Candusso, M. and Lanzoni, G. (1990). *Lepiota s.l.* Libreria editrice Biella Giovanna, Saronno.
- Cappelli, A. (1984). *Fungi Europaei 1. Agaricus*. Liberla editrice Biella Giovanna, Saronno.
- Courtecuisse, R. and Duhem, B. (1995). *Collins Field Guide, Mushrooms and Toadstools of Britain and Europe*. Harper Collins, Italy.
- Çağlı, G., Öztürk, A. and Koçak, M.Z. (2019). Two new basidiomycete records for the Mycobiota of Turkey. *Anatolian Journal of Botany*, 3(2): 40-43.
- Doğan, H.H. and Öztürk, C. (2006). Macrofungi and their distribution in Karaman Province, Turkey. *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 30(3): 193-207.
- Doğan, H.H., Öztürk, C., Kaşik, G. and Aktaş, S. (2007). Macrofungi Distribution of Mut Province in Turkey. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 38(1): 293-308.
- Ellis, B.M. and Ellis, P.J. (1990). *Fungi Without Gills (Hymenomycetes and Gasteromycetes): An Identification Handbook*. Chapman and Hall, London.
- Ellis, B.M. and Ellis, P.J. (1997). *Microfungi on Land Plants, An Identification Handbook*. The Richmond publishing Co. Ltd, Slough-UK.
- Hansen, L. and Knudsen, H. (1992). *Nordic Macromycetes. Volume 2. Polyporales, Boletales, Agaricales, Russulales*. Nordsvamp, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Hansen, L. and Knudsen, H. (1997). *Nordic Macromycetes. Volume 3. Heterobasidoid, Aphylophoroid, and Gastromycetoid Basidiomycetes*. Nordsvamp, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Hausknecht, A. (2009). *A Monograph of the Genera Conocybe Fayod, Pholiotina Fayod in Europe*. Alassio SV, Italia.
- Index Fungorum (2019). <http://www.indexfungorum.org/Names/Names.asp>. Accessed 15 December 2019.
- Jordan, M. (1995). *The Encyclopedia of Fungi of Britain and Europe*. David & Charles Book Co. Devon, UK.
- Kaşik, G., Aktaş, S., Alkan, S. and Öztürk, C. (2017). Selçuk Üniversitesi Alaeddin Keykubat Kampüsü (Konya) Makromantılarlarına İlaveler. *The Journal of Fungus*, 8(2): 129-136.
- Kaşik, G., and Öztürk, C. (2000). Macrofungi of Hadim and Taşkent (Konya) District. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi Fen Dergisi*, 17: 1-6.
- Kaşik, G., Öztürk, C. and Doğan, H.H. (2000). Macrofungi of Ermenek (Karaman) District. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi Fen Dergisi*, 1(16): 61-65.
- Kaşik, G., Öztürk, C. and Toprak, E. (2001). Macrofungi of Niğde Province (Turkey). *The Herb Journal of Systematic Botany*, 8(2): 137-142.
- Kaygusuz, O., Çolak, Ö.F. and Türkekul, İ. (2019). *Morellia tridentina* (Ascomycota) from southwestern Turkey based on morphological and molecular evidences. *Current Research in Environmental & Applied Mycology*, 9(1): 103-112.
- Keleş, A. (2019). *Mycena ustalis*, a new record for the mycobiota of Turkey. *Anatolian Journal of Botany*, 3(1): 18-20.
- Kirk, P.M., Cannon, P.F., Minter, D.W. and Stalpers, J.A. (2010). *Dictionary of the Fungi*. CAB International, Wallingford-UK.
- Kuo, M. (2005). *Morels*. University of Michigan Regional, USA.
- Kuo, M. and Methven, A. (2010). *100 Cool Mushrooms*. The University of Michigan Press, USA.
- Lukić, N. (2009). The distribution and diversity of *Boletus* Genus in Central Serbia. *Kragujevac Journal of Sciences*, 31: 59-68.
- Medardi, G. (2006). *Atlante Fotografico Degli Ascomiceti d'Italia*. A.M.B. Fondazione, Centro Studi Micologici, Italia.
- Miller, O.K. and Miller, H. (1988). *Gasteromycetes Morphological and Development Features With Keys to the Orders, Families and Genera*. Mad River Press, California-USA.
- Moser, M. (1983). *Keys to Agarics and Boleti (Polyporales, Boletales, Agaricales, Russulales)*. Stuttgart, Gustav Fischer Verlag.



- Özkazanç, N.K. and Yeşilbaş Keleş, Y. (2019). Macrofungi of Küre Mountains National Park in Bartın region of Turkey. *Turkish Journal of Forestry*, 20(1): 8-14.
- Öztürk, C., Doğan, H.H. and Kaşık, G. (2001). Additions to the macrofungus flora of Ermenek (Karaman). *Selçuk Üniversitesi Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi Fen Dergisi*, 18: 61-66.
- Öztürk, C., Kaşık, G. and Doğan, H.H. (2000). Beyreli (Hadim-Konya) Yöresinden Bazı Makrofungalılar. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 1: 37-41.
- Pegler, D.N., Læssøe, T. and Spooner, B.M. (1995). *British Puffballs, Earthstars and Stinkhorns*. Royal Botanic Gardens, Whitstable.
- Phillips, R. (2010). *Mushrooms and Other Fungi of North America*. Firefly Books Ltd, Newyork-USA.
- Sesli, E. (2019). *Inocybe griseotarda* Poirier (Inocybaceae, Agaricales): Türkiye mikotası için yeni bir kayıt. *Bağbahçe Bilim Dergisi*, 6(2): 95-98.
- Sesli, E., Antonín, V. and Hughes, K.W. (2018). *Marasmiellus istanbulensis* (Omphalotaceae), a new species from Belgrade Forest (İstanbul-Turkey). *Plant Biosystems - An International Journal Dealing with all Aspects of Plant Biology*, 152(4): 666-673.
- Sesli, E. and Denchev, C.M. (2014). Checklists of the myxomycetes, larger ascomycetes, and larger basidiomycetes in Turkey. 6th edn. *Mycotaxon Checklists Online* (<http://www.mycotaxon.com/resources/checklists/sesli-v106-checklist.pdf>): 1-136.
- Solak, M.H., İşiloğlu, M., Kalmış, E. and Allı, H. (2015). *Macrofungi of Turkey, Checklist*. Volume- II. Üniversiteliler Ofset, İzmir.
- Sterry, P. and Hughes, B. (2009). *Collins Complete Guide to British Mushrooms & Toadstools. A photographic guide to every common species*. Harper Collins Publishers Ltd., UK.
- Şelem, E., Keleş, A., Acar, İ. and Demirel, K. (2019). Edible macrofungi determined in Gürpınar (Van) district. *Anatolian Journal of Botany*, 3(1): 7-12.
- Thompson, P.I. (2013). *Ascomycetes in Colour. Found and Photographed in Mainland*. Xlibris Corporation, USA.
- Trappe, M., Evans, F. and Trappe, J.M. (2007). *Field Guide to North American Truffles. Hunting, Identifying and Enjoying the World's Most Prized Fungi*. Ten Speed Press, Newyork-USA.
- Uzun, Y. and Acar, İ. (2018). A New *Inocybe* (Fr.) Fr. Record for Turkish Macrofungi. *Anatolian Journal of Botany*, 2(1): 10-12.
- Yıldız, M.S., Türkukul, İ. and Işık, H. (2019). Macrofungal Biodiversity of Pazar (Tokat) District. *Bitlis Eren University Journal of Science*, 8(2): 387-395.